

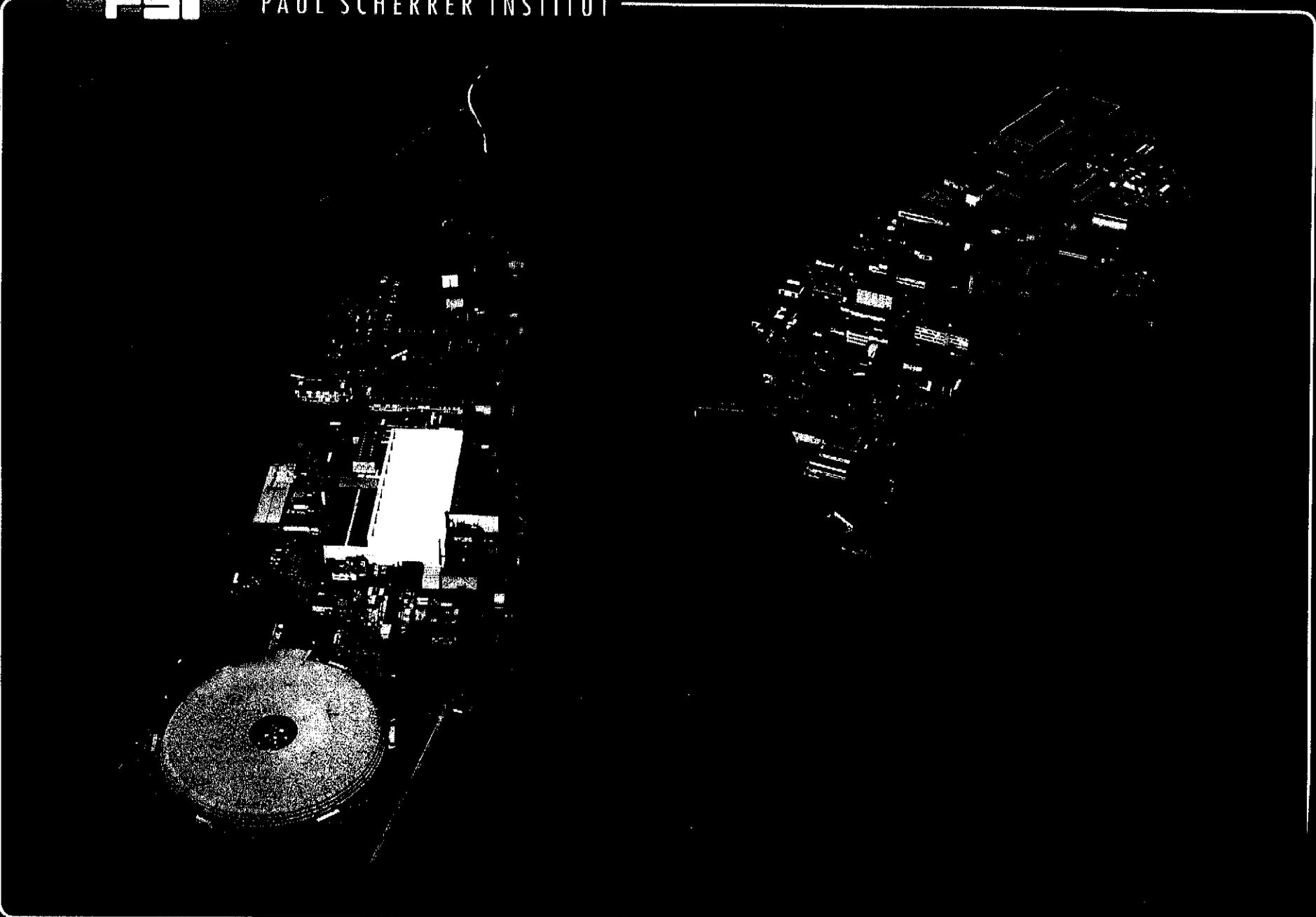
Space Charge Calculations at PSI

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1. Introduction and Motivation
2. Mad9p
3. First Results & Future Plans

PSI

PAUL SCHERRER INSTITUT



1. Introduction and Motivation

PSI proton accelerator

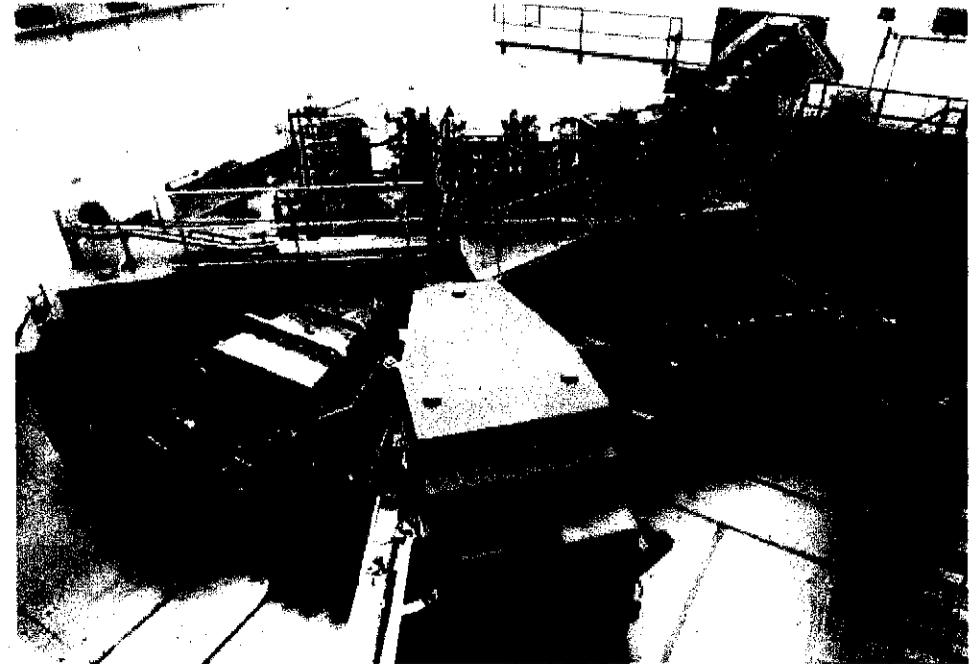
3 stage CW, 590 [MeV]

1.7 [mA] routine production

2.0 [mA] peak: 1.18 [MW]

Goal: 3.6 [mA] production

(around 2005)



Large Particle Simulations in complex structures are needed to predict uncontrolled beam loss

Space Charge at PSI:

- *Analytic studies*
- *Numerical 2D Model*

Workshop on Critical Beam-Intensity
Issues in Cyclotrons

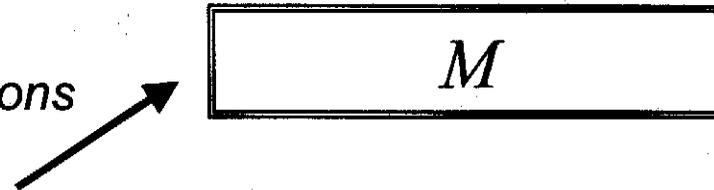
1995 Santa Fe

3D Space Charge calculations:

- **large range of scales**
- **nonlinear**
- **N: 10^9 ... 10^{14} **

2. Mad9p

*Initial
Conditions*



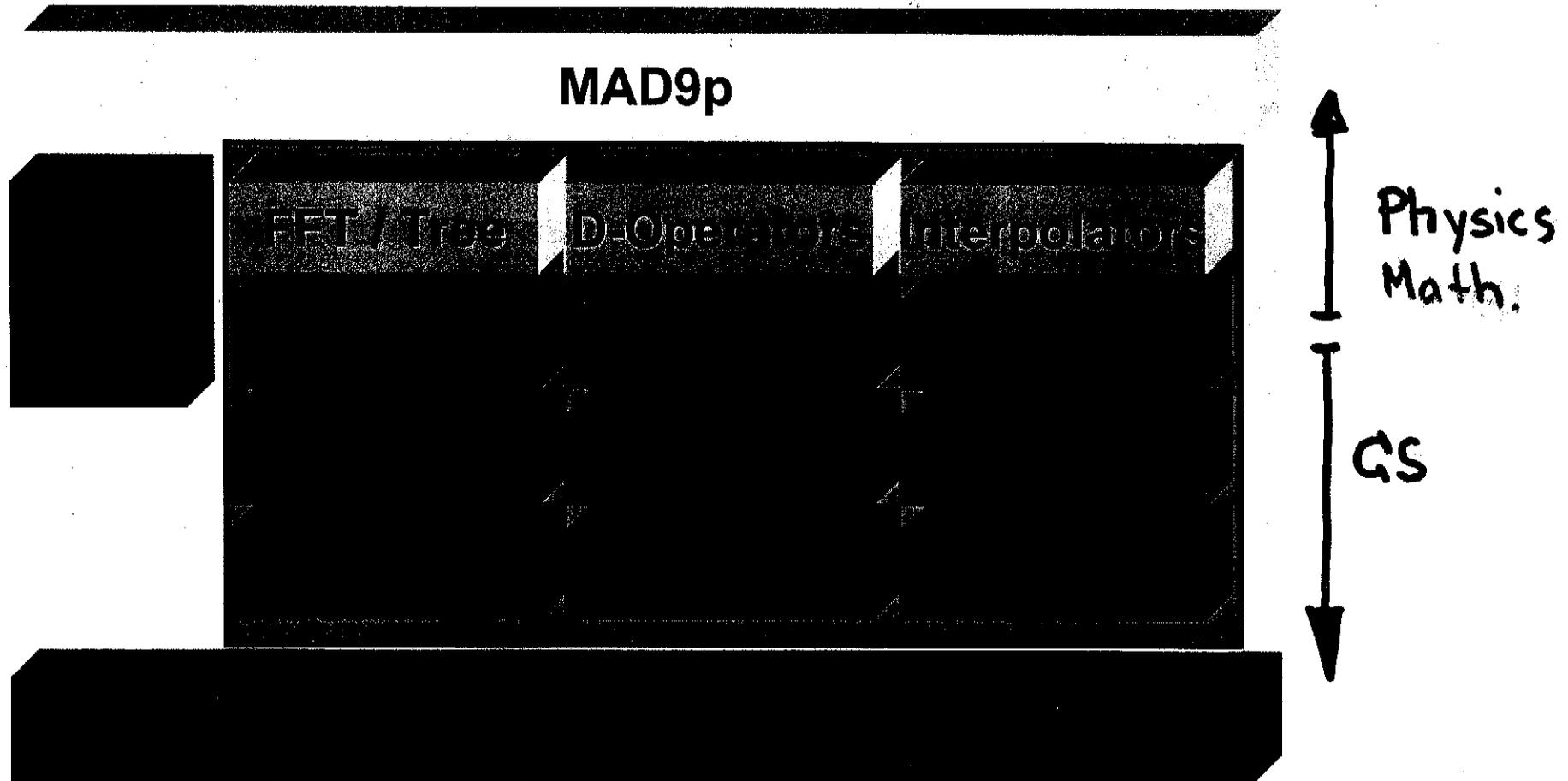
*Final
Conditions*

*Lie Algebraic
Methods*

$$H = H_{\text{ext}} + H_{\text{sc}}$$

*Parallel 3D
Poisson Solver*

$$M(s) = M_{\text{ext}}(s/2) M_{\text{sc}}(s) M_{\text{ext}}(s/2) + \mathcal{O}(s^3)$$



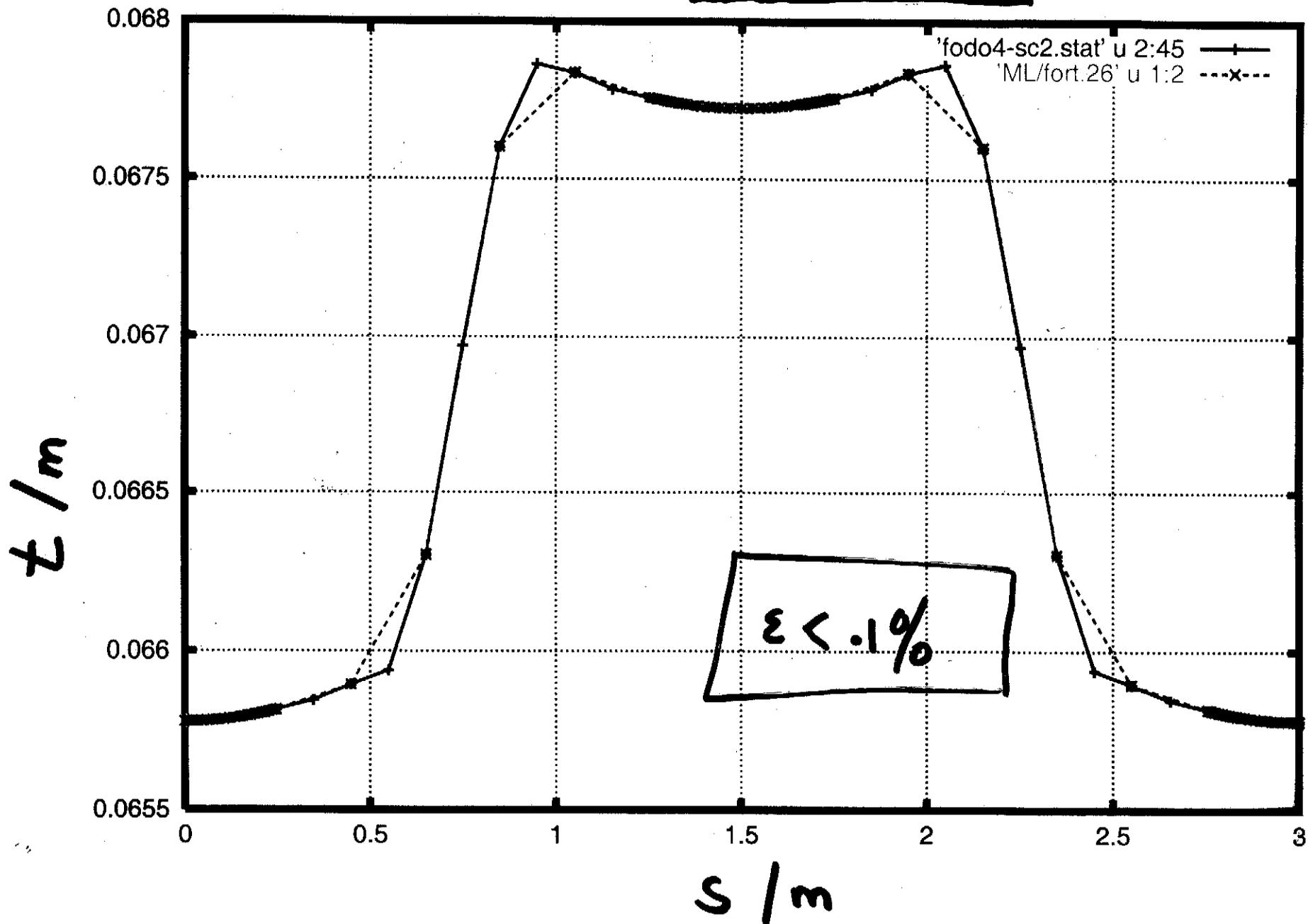
POOMA Parallel Object Oriented Methods and Applications

MAD Methodical Accelerator Design

CLASSIC Class Library for Accelerator Simulation System and Control

3D RMS Env.

MaryLie SC and Mad9p compare: Fodo-Channel with acceleration Jul 14 2000¹



3. First Results & Future Plans

- 870 keV Injection Beamline
- Coasting Beam
- CERN Neutrino Factory

Parameters:

$N: 10^7 \dots 10^8$

$M: 256^2 \times \frac{4096}{2548}, 512^3$

$P: 16 \dots 256$

Linux, SGI, IBM SP-2

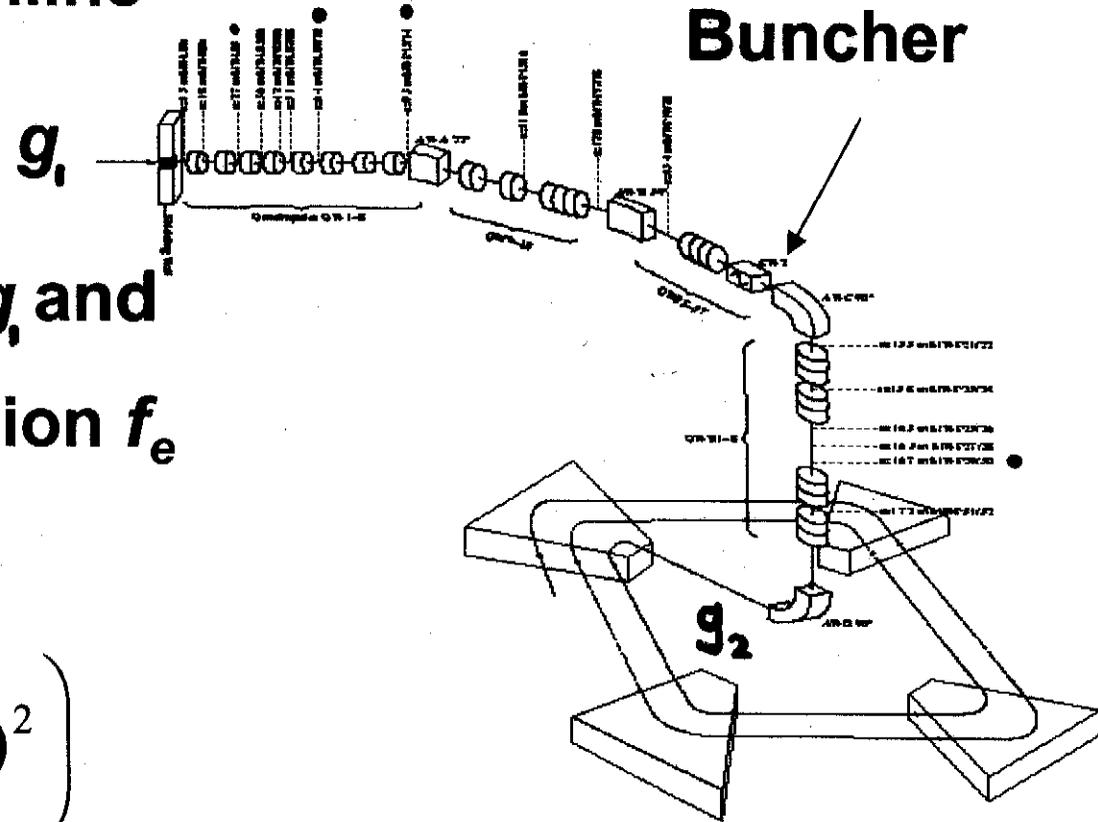
• **870 keV Injection Beamline**

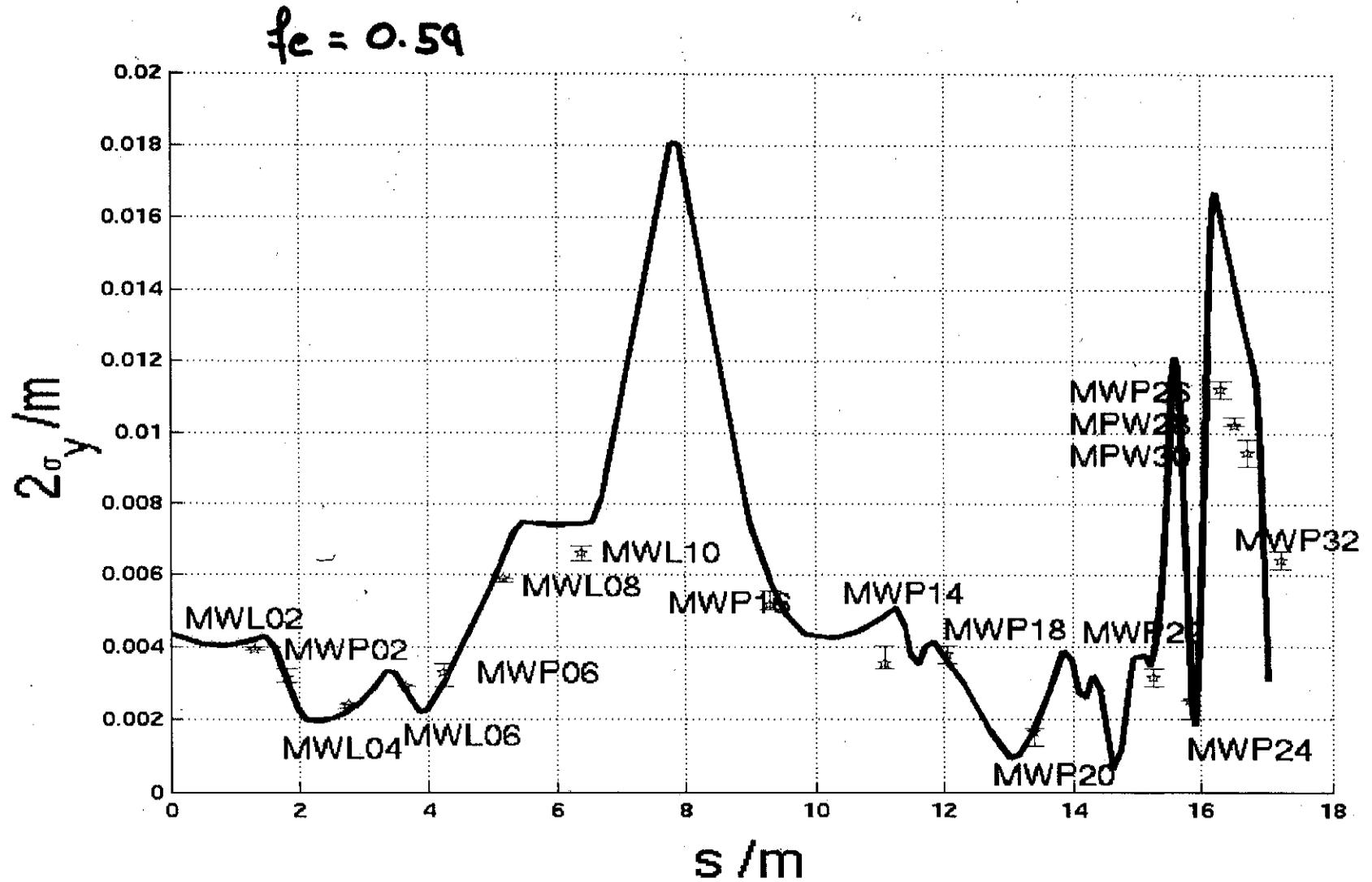
**Find initial distribution g_1 and
space charge neutralization f_e**

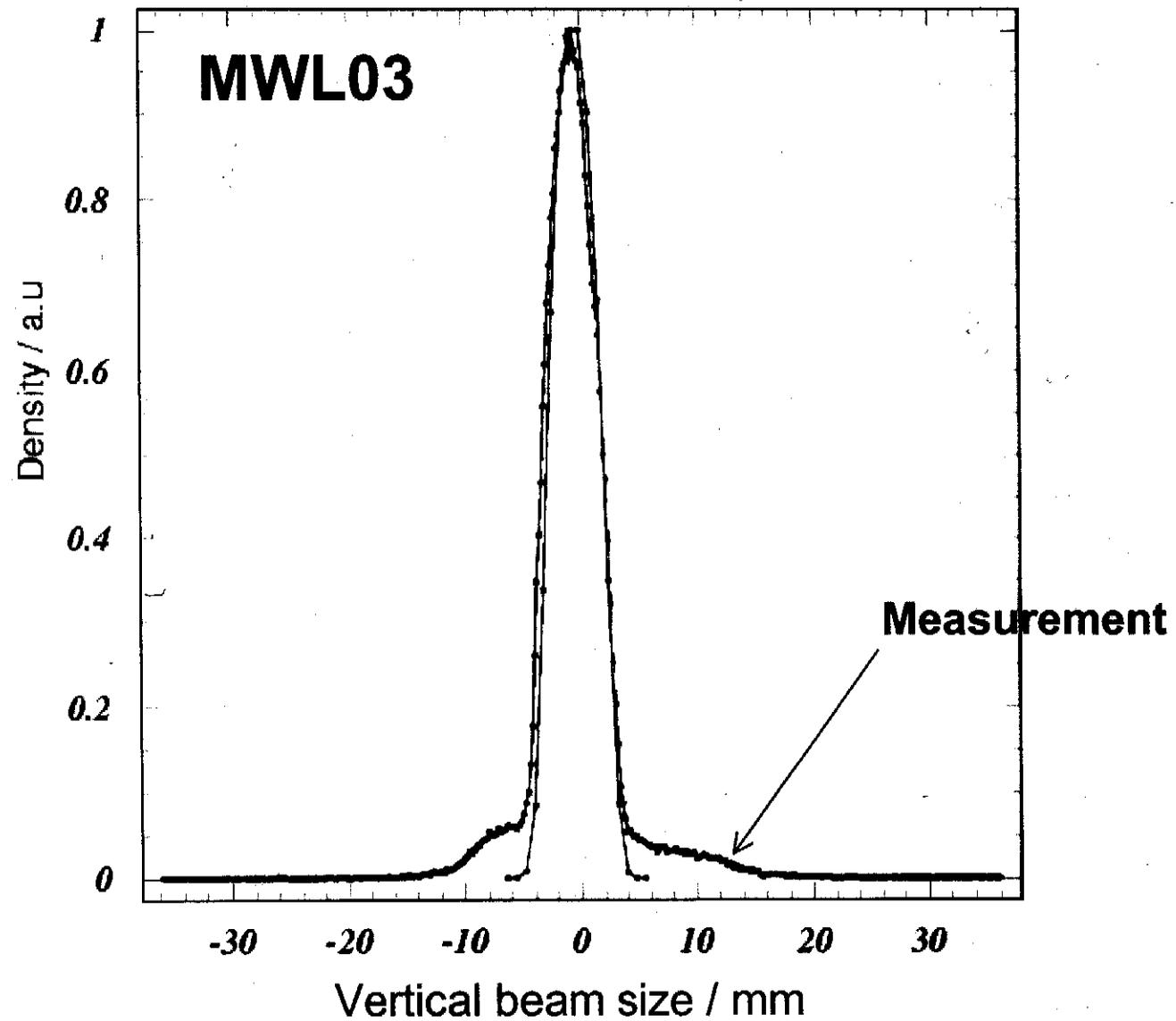
by

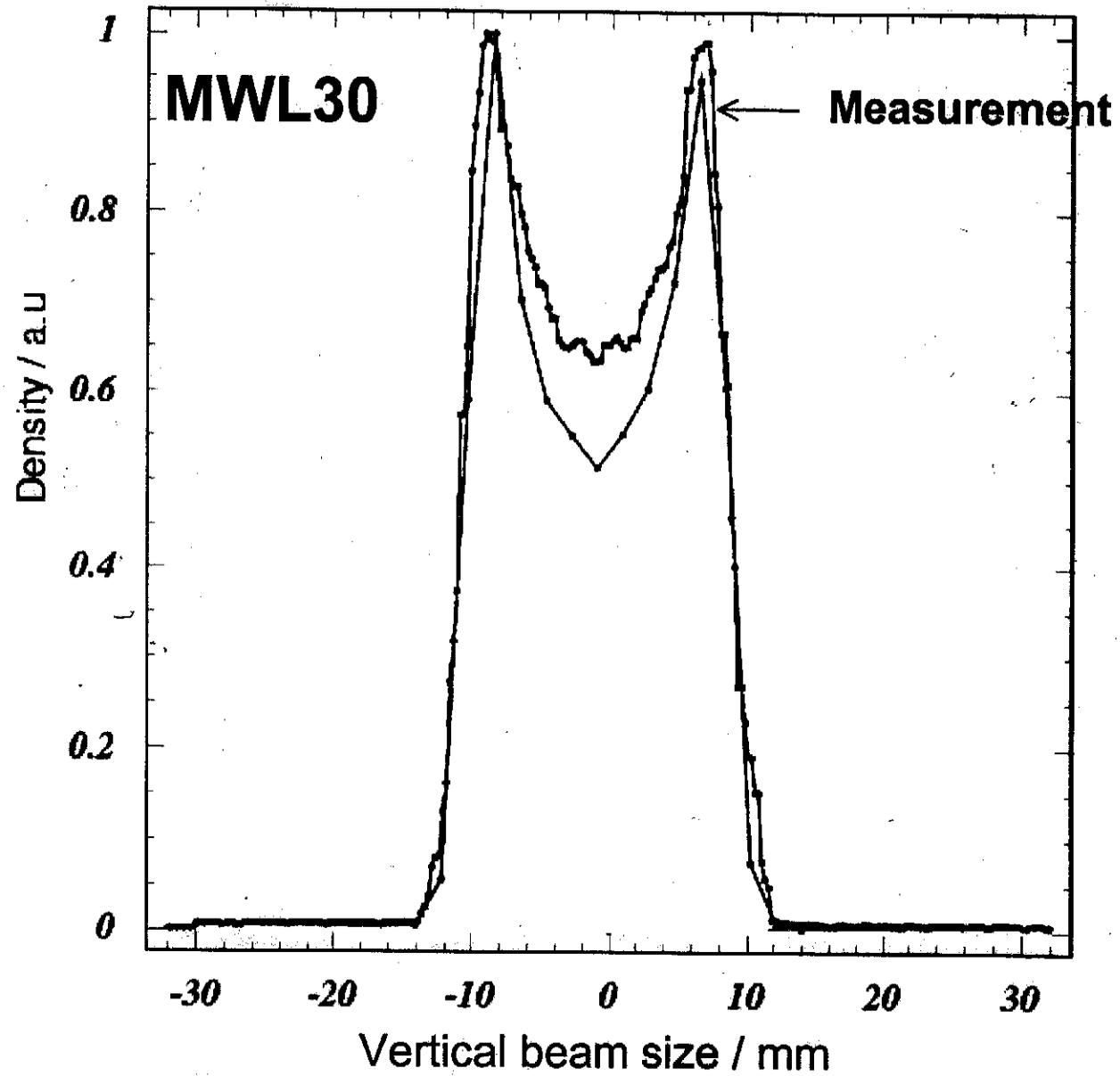
$$\Delta = \min \left(\sum_{\forall \text{ Monitors}} (x_{\text{meas}} - x_{\text{calc}})^2 \right)$$

using Simulated Annealing.

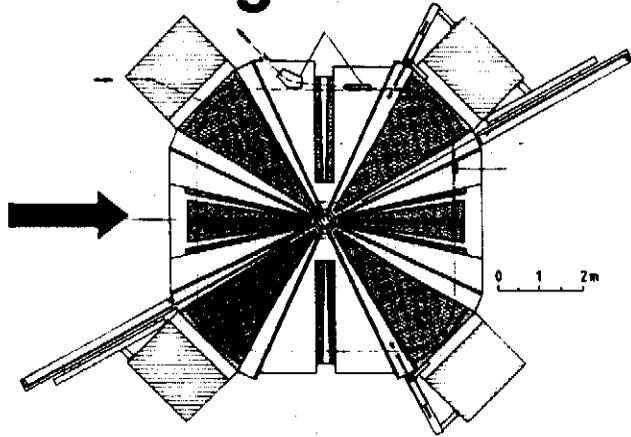




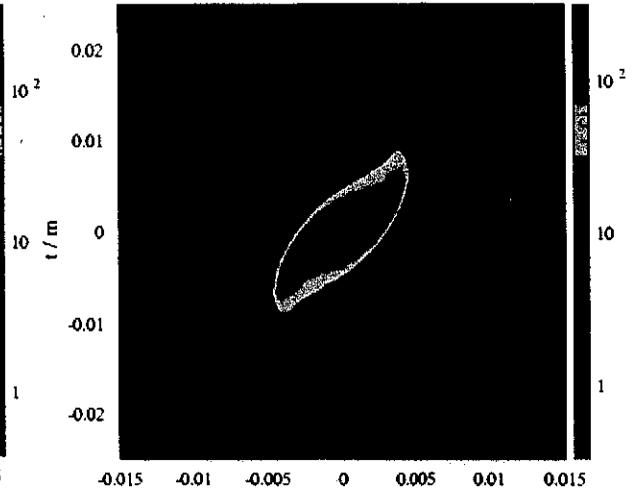
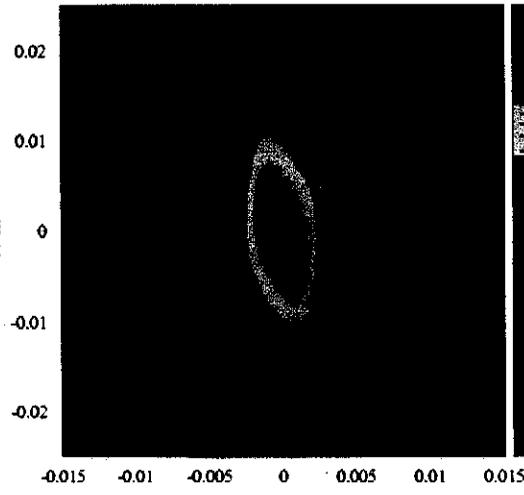




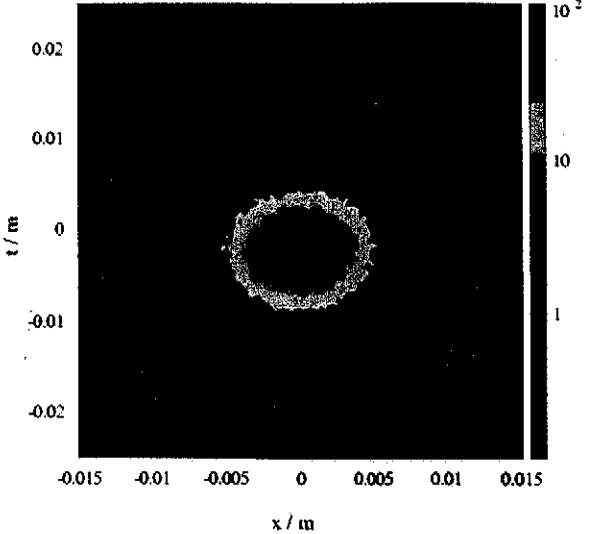
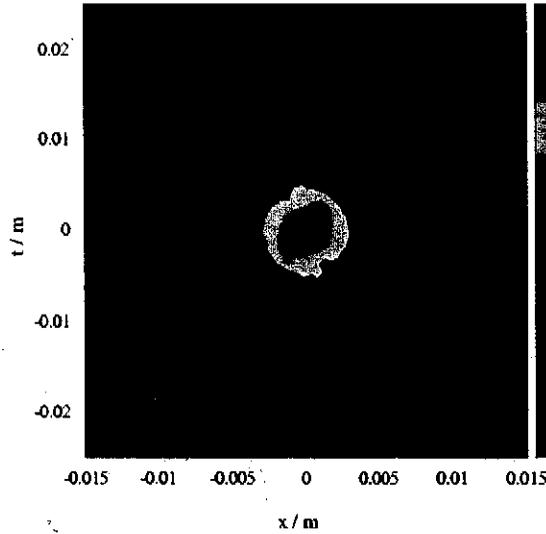
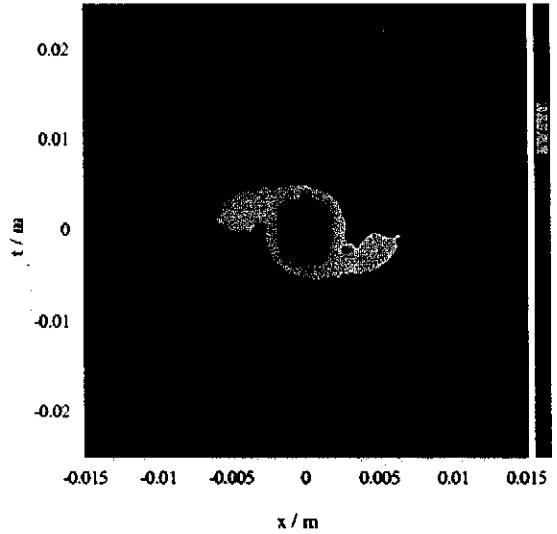
Coasting Beam



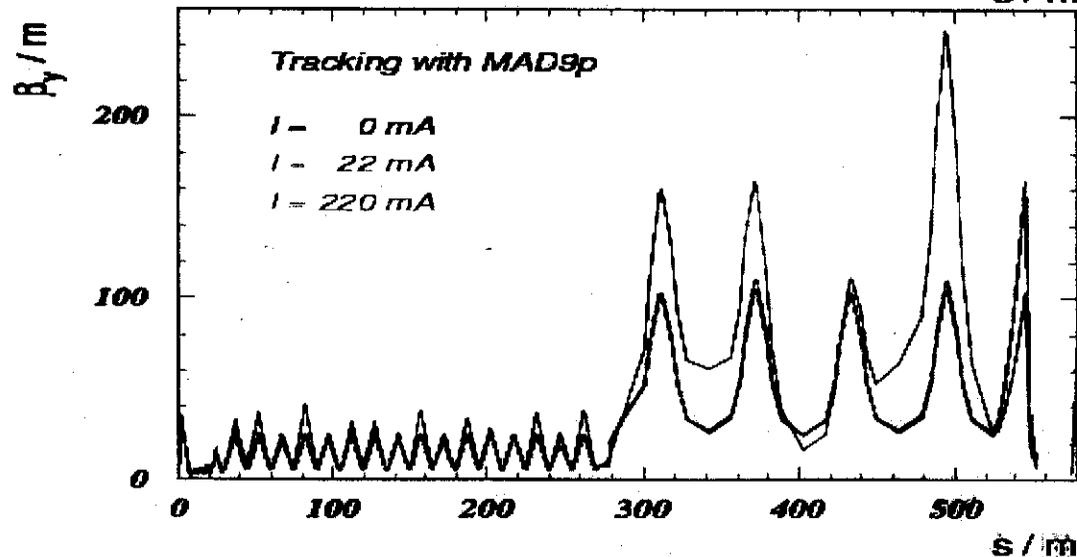
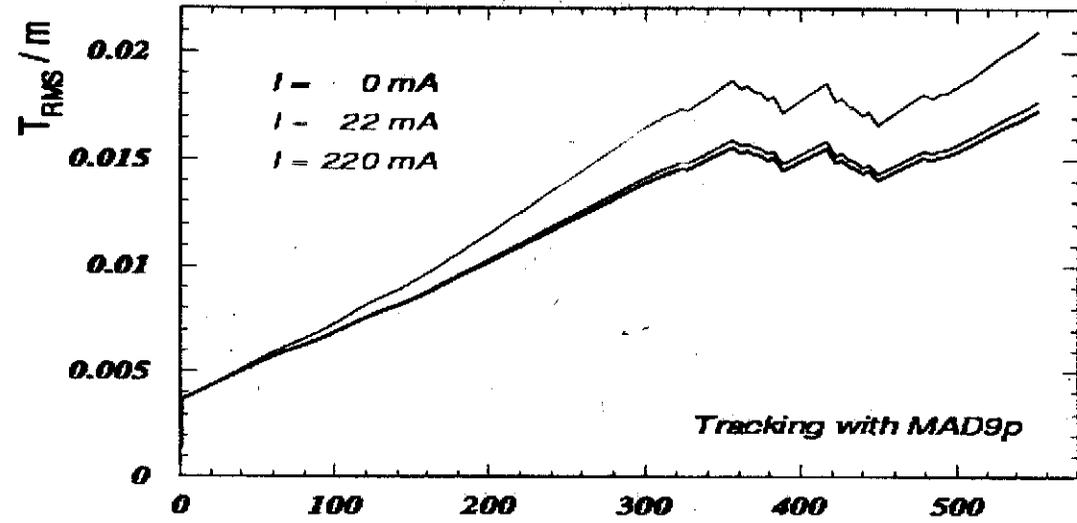
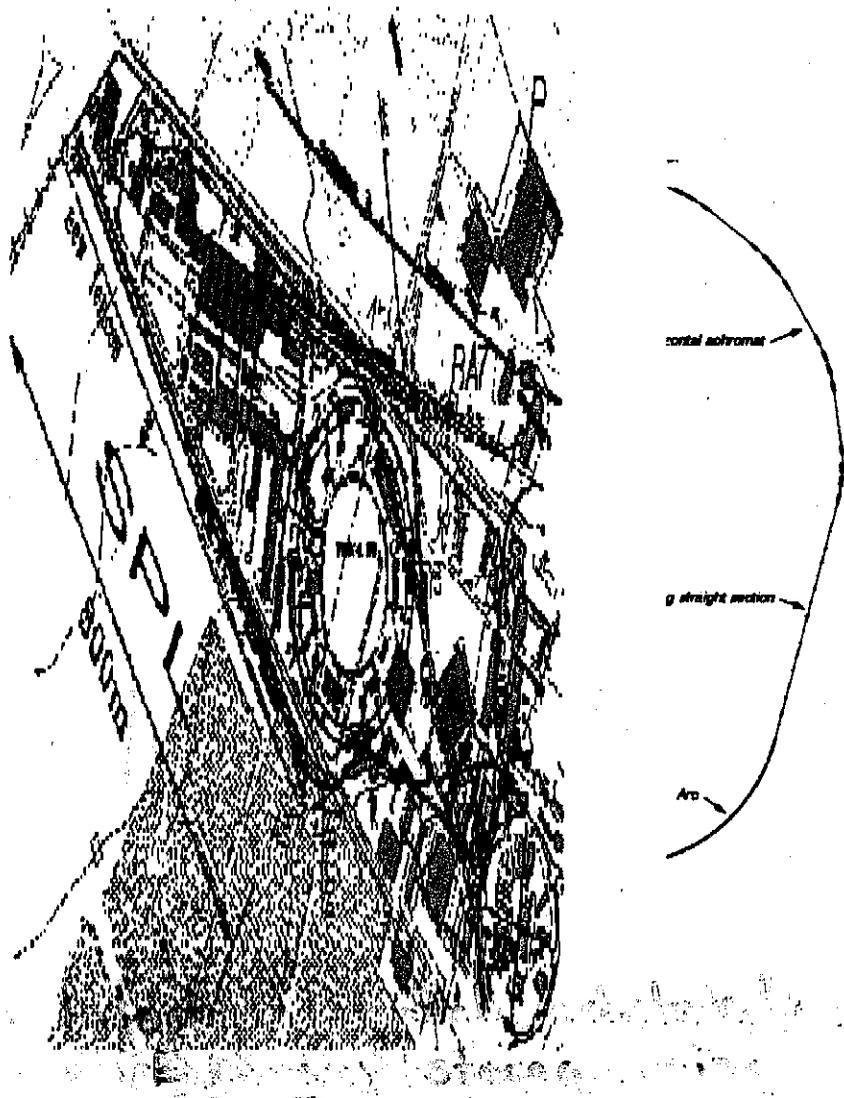
longitudinal
↑
 t/m



→
 x/m
radial



CERN ν -Factory Design Study



Summary

- **Concept-1: general 3D particle tracker with Space Charge**
- **Concept-2: parallel, OO-Framework, platform independent**

Future

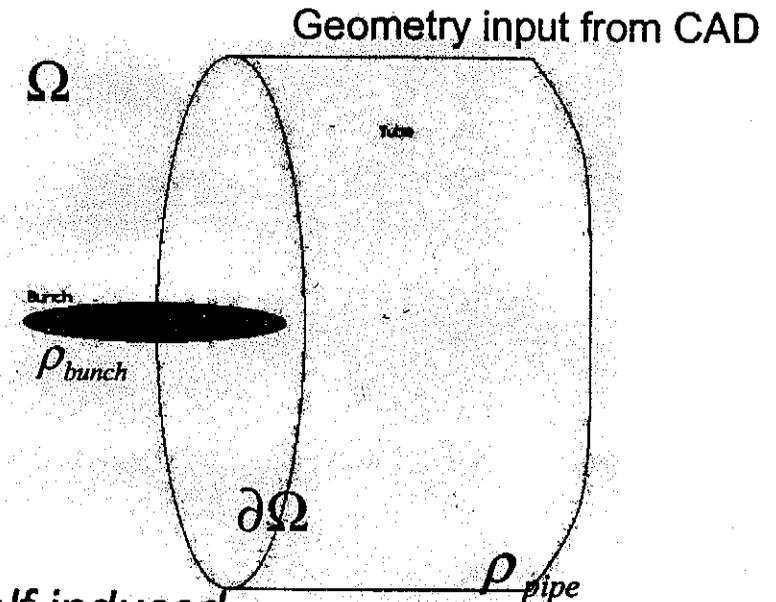
- ❖ Implement/study different field solvers in a given context
 - ❖ More physics: residual gas, multi species
 - ❖ General BC
- Injector 2 incl. acceleration
 - v-Factory storage ring

General Boundary Conditions

1. We have:

$$\tilde{\Phi}(x) \neq 0, |x| \rightarrow \infty$$

$$\tilde{\Phi}(x) \neq 0 \text{ on } \partial\Omega$$



2. Solve for additional $\rho_{pipe} = \Delta A \sigma$ so that the self induced potential is equal to:

$$-\tilde{\Phi}|_{\partial\Omega} = \iint_{\text{Tube / Surface } A} \sigma(r') \frac{1}{4\pi\epsilon_0 |r - r'|} dA'$$

3. Solve for the correct potential

$$\Delta\Phi(x) = -\frac{\rho_{bunch} + \rho_{pipe}}{\epsilon_0} \text{ in } \Omega \subset \mathcal{R}^3$$

Which yield $\Phi(x) = 0$ on $\partial\Omega$ because of linear PDE